**BRSA Bank Only** 



## **Q1 2014 Earnings Presentation**





### **Macro Outlook**

- > FED continues to taper QE3 with another USD 10 bn in Mar-14, monthly bond purchasing dropped to USD 55 bn. No rate hike expected till mid-2015 due to persistent underemployment.
- > US economy grew 2.4% in 4Q-13. Backed by improving macroeconomic environment, EU economies expected to pull out of recession concerns.
- > UST 10Y moving in the range of 2.6-2.8% since Feb-14 and currently hovering around the lower end.
- Turkish economy finished 2013 with 4.0% GDP growth, exceeding CBRT's expectation of 3.6%. Biggest contribution came from the domestic consumption front as expected.
- > S&P and Moody's arguing political tension impact on investor confidence, downgrading Turkey's outlook to negative.
- Following local elections, benchmark bond declined more than 100 bps and resumed downward trend to below 10.0% level.
- No change in monetary policy interest rates since Jan-14 MPC meeting; CBRT fine-tuning repo funding composition depending on the daily TRY liquidity needs.

- > Volatility in currency has lost pace following CBRT's interest rate hikes. CBRT limited daily FX selling amount with USD 50 mn starting from the early Feb-14.
- > Mainly due to the depreciation of TRY and regulatory measurements to curb domestic demand, YtD trade deficit compared to last year, declined by 16.6% in Feb-14.
- > Narrowing in foreign trade deficit improved 12-months cumulative CAD to USD 62.2 bn in Feb-14. The net impact of gold export has turned out to be positive for the first two months.
- CPI increased 1.13% in Mar-14 and ended first quarter at 8.4% on the back of depreciation in TRY and hike in unprocessed food prices. Core indexes, H and I realized as 9.5% and 9.3%, respectively.
- > Unemployment rate actualized 10.1% in Jan-14.
- > Budget deficit improved to TRY 1.5 bn in 1Q-14 in line with budget expectations. Total primary balance finished first quarter with TRY 12.5 bn surplus. Budget deficit / GDP expected to be 1.9%.



### **Banking Sector Overview**

- > Loan growth 3.3% QoQ whereas deposit growth was lower at 1.5%, L/D ratio continues to surge, reaching 112.0%.
- > Retail loans up by a moderate 0.2% QoQ, auto loans and credit cards decreased 6.6% and 4.5% respectively, consumer loans grew by 2.4%.
- On funding side, total deposits raised 1.5% QoQ. TRY deposits showed decrease 3.0%, FX deposits increased 8.5% in real terms.
- > Quarterly reduction in TRY deposit volume mainly compansated by repo funding which seemed more favorable in terms of pricing and posted 25.4% increase consequently.
- > TRY L/D ratio jumped to 133.1%, FX L/D further down to 80.2%.
- > Upward repricing in loans and deposits has persisted during the quarter.
- > Sectoral NPL ratio slightly rose by 10 bps to 2.8%, coverage ratio at 75.2%.

- > Net income decreased by 26.3% YoY as of Feb-14 mainly due to trading losses and increased interest expenses.
- > ROE and ROA at 10.1% and 1.1% as of Feb-14 respectively.
- > C/I ratio rose to 48.1% as of Feb-14 stemming from lackluster performance in revenues.
- > CAR increased by 25 bps to 15.5% as of Feb-14, the set of new implementations under Basel III was the main driver.
- > Dividend payments of top-tier banks completed right after the end of first quarter.
- > BRSA took a second step by extending limitations on existing credit card installment period: No installments for gift vouchers or such type of financing tools that can be used in restricted sectors.
- > BRSA released draft amendment that introduces restrictions on fees charged on consumers.



### Q1 2014 Highlights

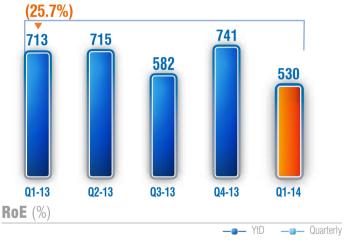
- > Quarterly net income at TRY 530 mn.
- > RoE 15.0% and RoA 1.5%.
- > NIM at 4.0%, impact of repricing mismatch visible.
- > Total assets up 4.0% QoQ, reaching TRY 145.5 bn.
- > Securities book up 4.8% QoQ.
- > Total loans up 4.8% QoQ, backed by strong growth in TRY loans and focus on corporate and commercial segments.
- > Sustained asset quality; no write-offs no sell-offs, NPL ratio at 2.7%.
- > NPL coverage above sector average and at 77.4%.
- > Deposit volume remained almost unchanged, TRY 100.2 bn.

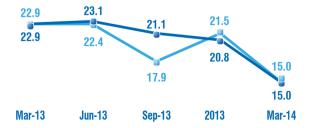
- > Relatively low cost CBRT repo funding facility utilized, TRY 5.3 bn.
- > L/D ratio at 88.8%, remarkably below the sector average, enabling further cost-effective growth.
- > Impact of lower loan growth and regulatory enforcements reflected in quarterly fees & commissions, TRY 222 mn.
- > Net trading booked loss of TRY 80 mn.
- > Dividend from 4 affiliates booked in 1Q, TRY 99 mn.
- > CoR in line with expectations, 70 bps as of 1Q-14.
- > C/I ratio at 48.3%, opex/av. assets down to 2.0%.
- > CAR at 13.9% above the threshold.



### Net income down 25.7% YoY

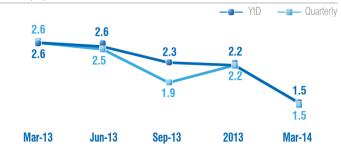
#### **Net Income** (TRY million)





 Impact of increased cost of deposits became visible in 1Q NII.
Lack of net trading gains.

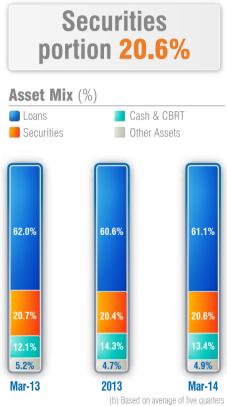




### Loan driven asset growth, 4.0% QoQ

Asset Growth YoY 30.7% QoQ 4.0%





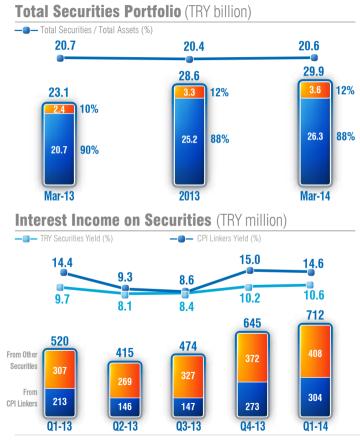
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IEA

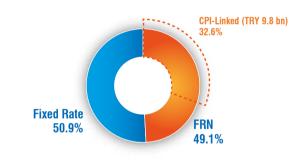
82.2%



### Increasing TRY securities yield backed by CPIs, 10.6% in Q1-14



**Interest Structure** (%)



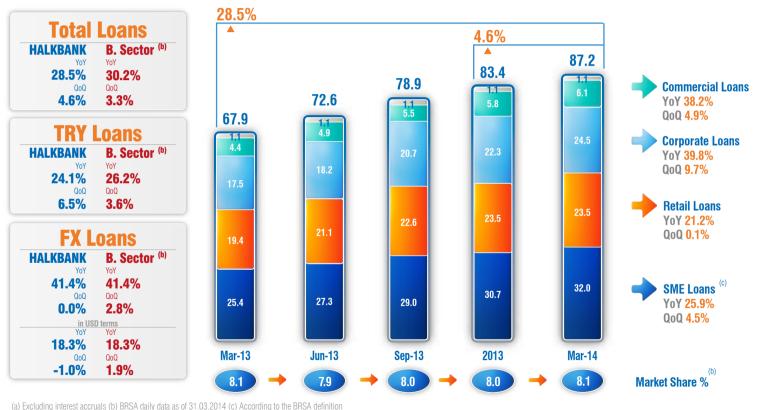
#### Securities Composition (%)



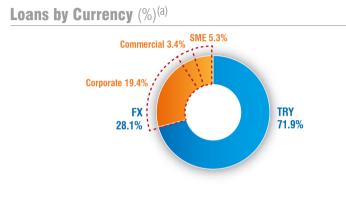


# Strong growth in TRY loans; 6.5% QoQ

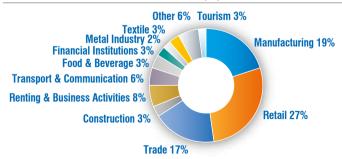
(TRY billion)<sup>(a)</sup>



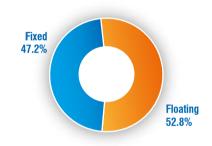
### TRY and SME heavy loan portfolio remaining unchanged



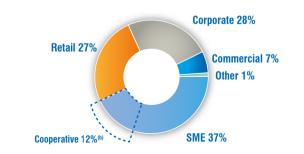
#### Sectoral Breakdown of Loans (%)<sup>(a)</sup>



#### Interest Structure (%)<sup>(a)</sup>



#### Loans by Customer Segmentation $(\%)^{(a)}$

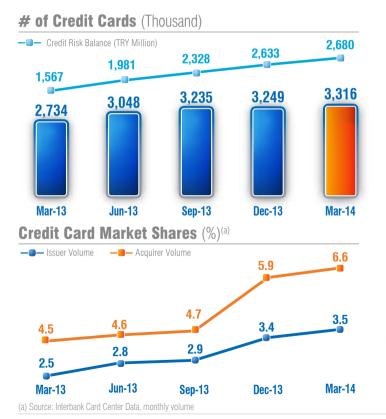


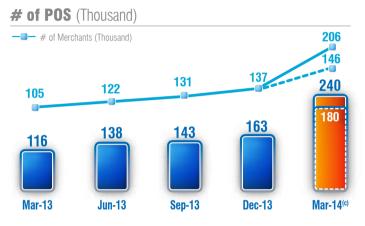
(a) Excluding interest accruals (b) Micro SMEs

### Credit cards and housing loans continued to increase



### Credit card business gaining ground



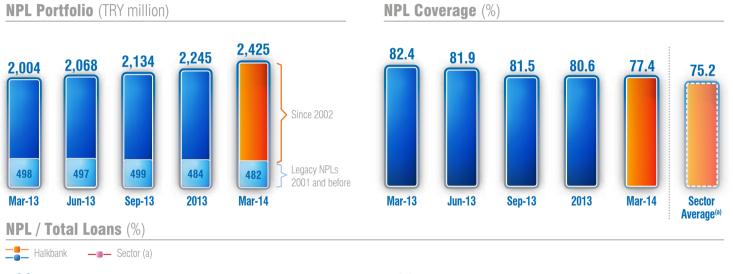


| Selected Figures<br>(TRY mn)            | Q1-13 | Q1-14 | YoY Growth<br>(%) |
|---|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Issuer Volume                           | 2,259 | 3,752 | 66.1              |
| Acquirer Volume                         | 4,022 | 6,822 | 69.6              |
| Credit Card Risk Balance <sup>(b)</sup> | 1,567 | 2,680 | 71.0              |

(b) As of 31.03.2014 (c) 60.200 POS&Merchants added due to change in BRSA reporting format



### NPL ratio slightly up to 2.7%





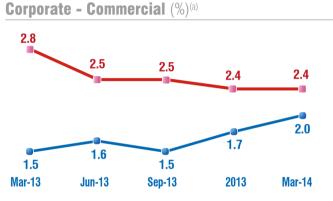
(I) Total NPL ratio (II) Excluding the legacy of year 2001 and before NPLs



<sup>(</sup>a) BRSA daily data as of 31.03.2014

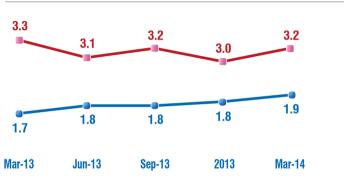


### NPL ratio by segments



SME Loans (%)<sup>(a)</sup>





**Credit Cards** (%)<sup>(b)</sup>

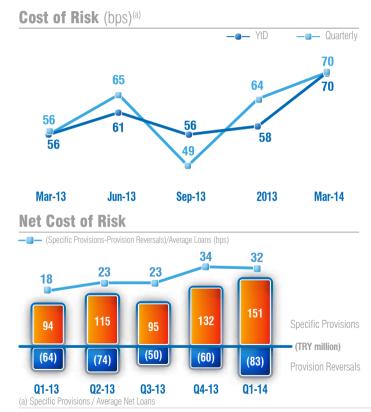
**Consumer Loans** (%)<sup>(b)</sup>



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### No material deterioration in Gross CoR, Net CoR remaining stable



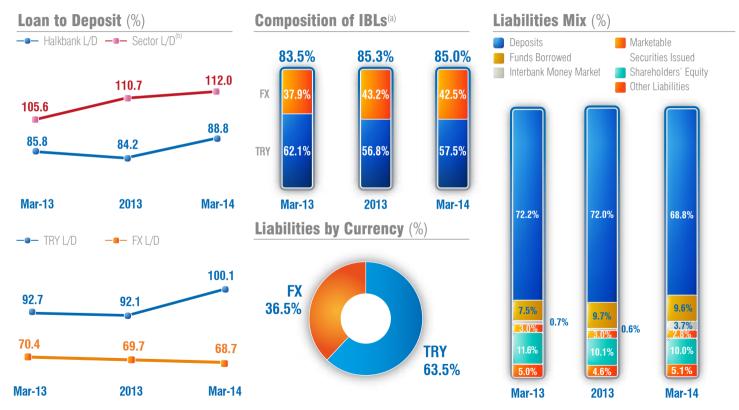
Cost of Risk by Segments (bps)(a)





### L/D kept at comfortably low level, 88.8%

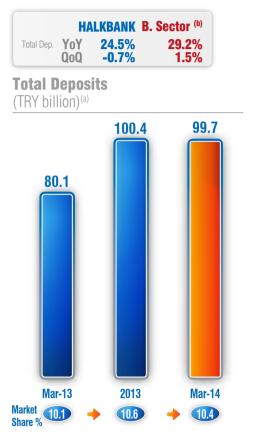


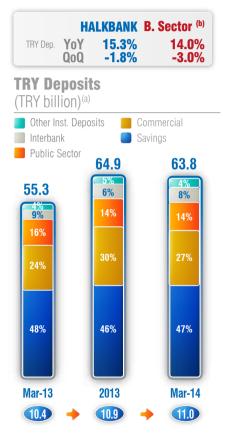


(a) Including interest accruals and excluding funds. Excluding demand deposit, the share of IBL is 75.3% in Mar-14.

(b) BRSA monthly data as of Feb-14

### Strong and sticky deposit base

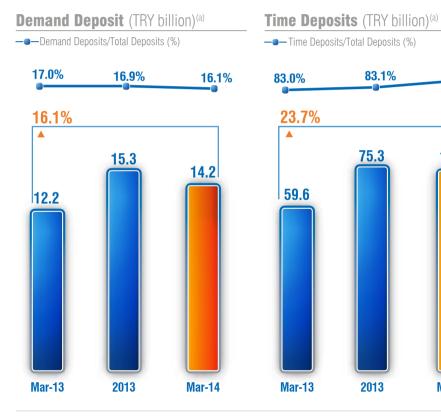






(a) Excluding interest accruals.(b) BRSA daily data as of 31.03.2014

### **Deposit volume remaining TRY dominated**

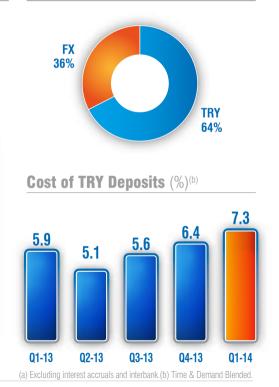


#### **Deposits by Currency** (%)

83.9%

73.8

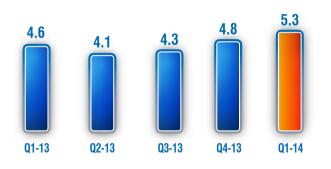
Mar-14





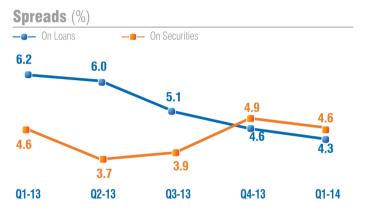
### **Cost-Yield-Spread**<sup>(a)</sup>

#### **Cost of Deposits** (%)



Yield on Loans (%)<sup>(b)</sup>



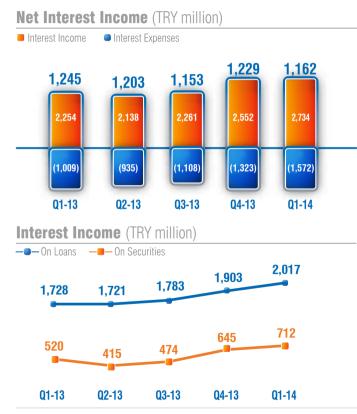


Yield on Securities (%)

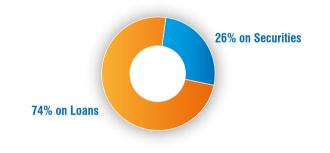




### Impact of repricing mismatch reflected in the first quarter NIM



#### **Breakdown of Interest Income** (%)







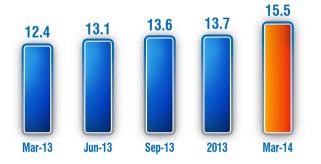


### Share of NFC in operating revenues increased up to 15.5%



Net Fees & Commissions Income (TRY million)

#### Net Fees & Commissions / Operating Revenues (%)



#### **Breakdown of Fees & Commissions (%)**



 > Draft regulation on fees and commissions published by the BRSA
> Preliminary assessments made and expected impact is quite limited.



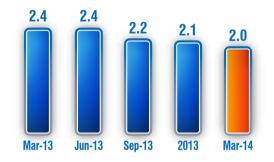
### **OPEX growth back to normalization, 6.5% YoY**



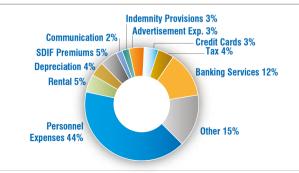
Cost/Income (%)



**Operating Expenses / Average Assets (%)** 

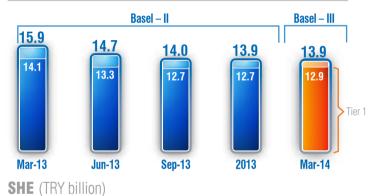


**Breakdown of Operating Expenses** (%)

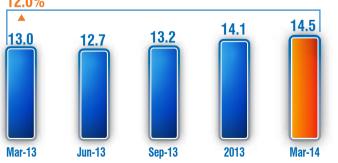


### **Solvency Ratios**

#### **Capital Ratios** (%)



#### 12.0%



#### **Details on Capital Ratio**

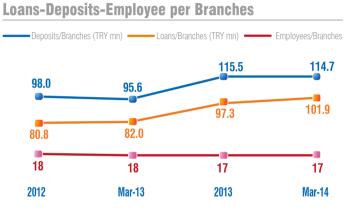
| (TRY mn)                            | Basel III<br>Mar-14 |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Credit Risk Base Amount (CRBA)      | 96,858              |  |  |
| Market Risk Base Amount (MRBA)      | 3,755               |  |  |
| Operational Risk Base Amount (ORBA) | 10,129              |  |  |
| Total Risk Weighted Assets (RWAs)   | 110,742             |  |  |
| Shareholders' Equity                | 15,362              |  |  |
| CAR (%)                             | 13.9                |  |  |

Main Impact of Basel III

- > Positive revaluation of reserves for AfS Securities and for affiliates under equity now weighted 100% (before 45%)
- > Aforementioned revaluation reserves now respected in core capital (before in supplementary capital)



### **Branch Network - Human Resources**



Branches<sup>(a)</sup>



**ATMs** 



#### Headcount



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### **Balance Sheet**

| In TRY million                        | Q1-13   | 2013    | Q1-14   | QoQ<br>Change% | YoY<br>Change% |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       |         |         |         |                |                |
| Banks & Money Market <sup>(b)</sup>   | 1,592   | 1,849   | 2,227   | 20.4           | 39.8           |
| Securities <sup>(b)</sup>             | 23,090  | 28,559  | 29,928  | 4.8            | 29.6           |
| Net Loans <sup>(b)</sup>              | 68,983  | 84,848  | 88,921  | 4.8            | 28.9           |
| Gross NPL                             | 2,004   | 2,245   | 2,425   | 8.0            | 21.0           |
| NPL Net                               | 352     | 435     | 547     | 25.8           | 55.5           |
| Property and Equipment                | 1,141   | 1,113   | 1,109   | (0.3)          | (2.8)          |
| Other Assets                          | 3,121   | 3,599   | 3,805   | 5.7            | 21.9           |
| Total Assets                          | 111,347 | 139,944 | 145,524 | 4.0            | 30.7           |
| Deposits <sup>(b)</sup>               | 80,415  | 100,756 | 100,159 | (0.6)          | 24.6           |
| Funds Borrowed <sup>(b)</sup>         | 8,335   | 13,615  | 13,989  | 2.7            | 67.8           |
| Interbank Money Market <sup>(b)</sup> | 833     | 771     | 5,334   | 591.4          | 540.6          |
| Marketable Securities Issued          | 3,296   | 4,165   | 4,097   | (1.6)          | 24.3           |
| Funds                                 | 1,395   | 1,489   | 1,470   | (1.2)          | 5.4            |
| Other Liabilities                     | 2,163   | 3,102   | 3,960   | 27.7           | 83.1           |
| Provisions                            | 1,943   | 1,900   | 1,987   | 4.6            | 2.3            |
| Shareholders' Equity                  | 12,968  | 14,146  | 14,527  | 2.7            | 12.0           |
| Total Liabilities                     | 111,347 | 139,944 | 145,524 | 4.0            | 30.7           |

(a) Reserve deposits monitored in balance with Central Bank,(b) Including interest accruals,



### **Income Statement**

| In TRY million                                  | Q1-13 | Q4-13 | Q1-14 | QoQ<br>Change % | YoY<br>Change % |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Interest Income                                 | 2,254 | 2,552 | 2,734 | 7.1             | 21.3            |
| On Loans  | 1,728 | 1,903 | 2,017 | 6.0             | 16.8            |
| On Securities                                   | 520   | 645   | 712   | 10.5            | 37.0            |
| Interest Expense                                | 1,009 | 1,323 | 1,572 | 18.8            | 55.8            |
| On Deposits                                     | 909   | 1,176 | 1,315 | 11.9            | 44.7            |
| Net Interest Income                             | 1,245 | 1,229 | 1,162 | (5.4)           | (6.7)           |
| Net Fees and Commissions                        | 218   | 245   | 222   | (9.4)           | 2.0             |
| Net Trading Income                              | 181   | (80)  | (80)  | -               | -               |
| Other Operating Income                          | 110   | 355   | 124   | (65.2)          | 13.1            |
| Reversal of Loan Loss Provisions                | 64    | 60    | 83    | 37.2            | 29.3            |
| Total Operating Revenues                        | 1,753 | 1,749 | 1,427 | (18.4)          | (18.6)          |
| Operating Expenses                              | 647   | 697   | 689   | (1.1)           | 6.5             |
| Net Operating Income                            | 1,106 | 1,052 | 738   | (29.8)          | (33.2)          |
| Provision for Loan Losses and Other Receivables | 190   | 183   | 194   | 5.7             | 2.4             |
| Loan Loss Provisions for Cash Loans             | 94    | 132   | 151   | 14.0            | 60.7            |
| Profit/(Losses) from Associates                 | -     | 9     | 99    | -               | -               |
| Income Before Taxes                             | 916   | 878   | 644   | (26.7)          | (29.8)          |
| Provision for Tax                               | 203   | 137   | 113   | (17.5)          | (44.3)          |
| Net Income                                      | 713   | 741   | 530   | (28.4)          | (25.7)          |

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